

# DLØSHF station remote control with BeagleBone, Python and ZMQ

The Station

From above

Usage

Users

Network

Hardware

Antennas

BeagleBone

PRU

GPIO

Software

Python

ZMQ

Antenna Control

Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

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2018-09-16 EUCARA am Stockert

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## DLØSHF at a glance

The Station

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2/28



1 GHz dish Ø 9m  
1296 MHz Rx/Tx  
1420 MHz Rx  
all transistor PA



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- Amplifier Control
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- Live Demo
- End.



2 GHz dish Ø 6m  
DSN 2.1–2.2 GHz Rx  
2.3 GHz Amateur radio  
all transistor PA

## DLØSHF at a glance



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## DLØSHF at a glance



8.4 GHz dish Ø 7.2m  
Deep Space Network  
Rx only



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End.

## DLØSHF at a glance



10 GHz dish Ø 7.2m

10 GHz Amateur Radio

Moon beacon

50 W transistor PA

600 W TWTA





24 GHz dish Ø 3.7m  
24 GHz Amateur Radio  
30 W transistor PA

## DLØSHF at a glance



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## DLØSHF at a glance



32 GHz dish Ø 2m  
32.1 GHz Deep Space  
Network  
Rx only



## DLØSHF at a glance

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2/28



60m tower

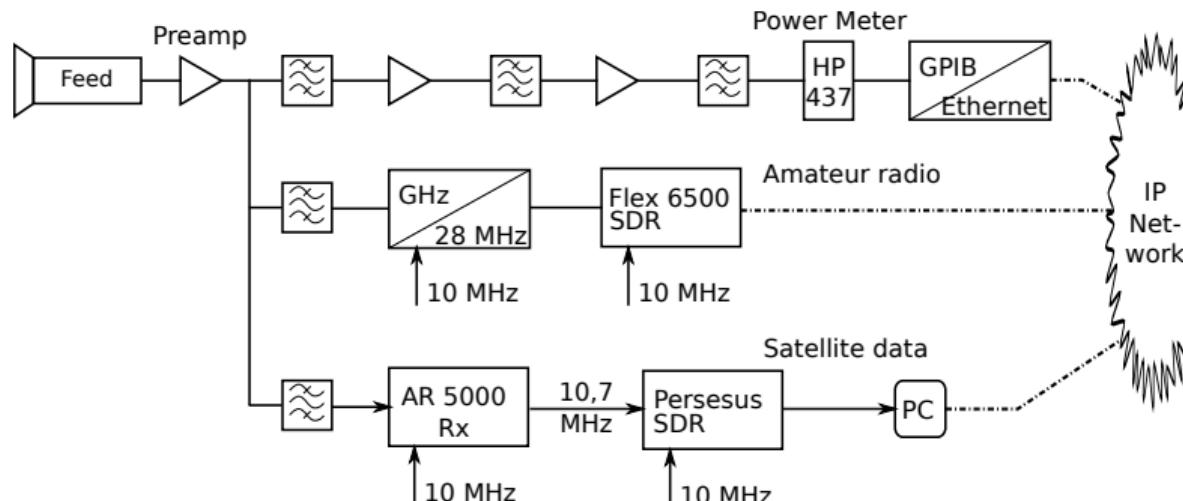
lower tier: commercial

upper tier:

- 10/24/47 GHz dish Ø 2m
- 1296/2320 MHz dish Ø 2m
- 50/70/432 MHz yagi



## DLØSHF default Rx path

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# ACE satellite downlink

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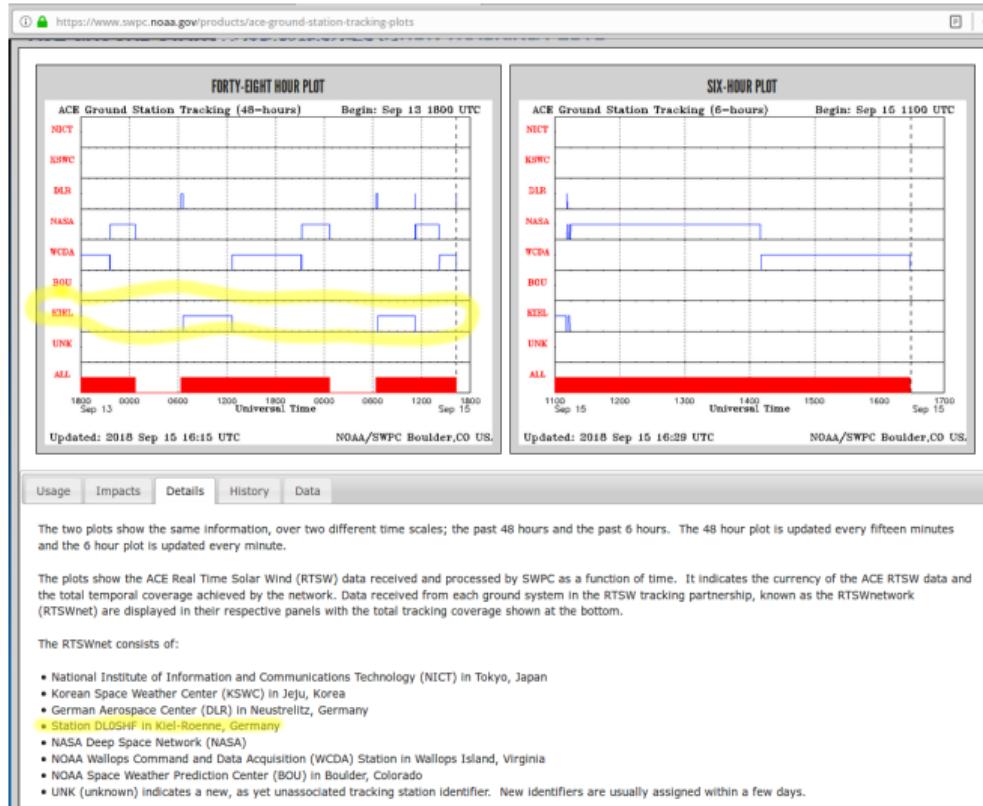
Antenna Control

Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

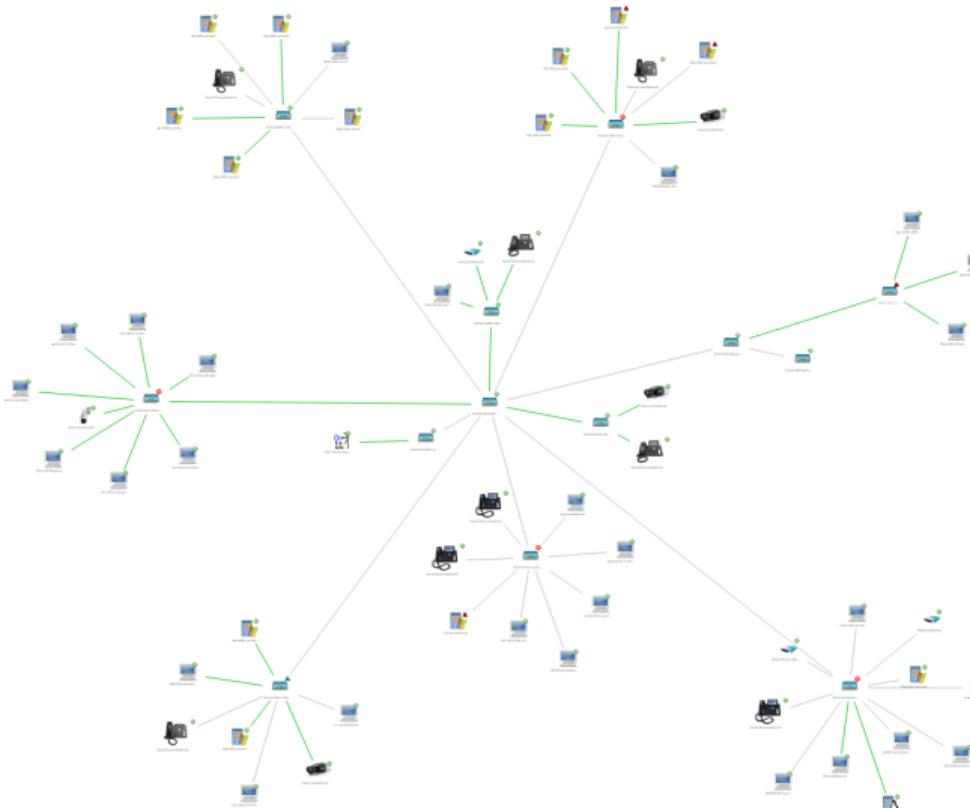
End.



## DLØSHF users

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# DLØSHF Ethernet (data/user)



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End.

## DLØSHF Ethernet – 130 nodes active

192.168.9.0/24																
	Overview Alarms Thresholds Nodes Address Map															
The Station	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
From above	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Usage	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	43	43	44	45	46	47
Users	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
Network	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
Hardware	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
Antennas	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
BeagleBone	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127
PRU	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143
GPIO	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159
Software	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175
Python	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191
ZMQ	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207
Antenna Control	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223
Amplifier Control	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239
Device Controls	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255

Active node

Free IP

on the network 192.168.9.0/24 at 2018-09-14.

# DLØSHF Ethernet (antennas)

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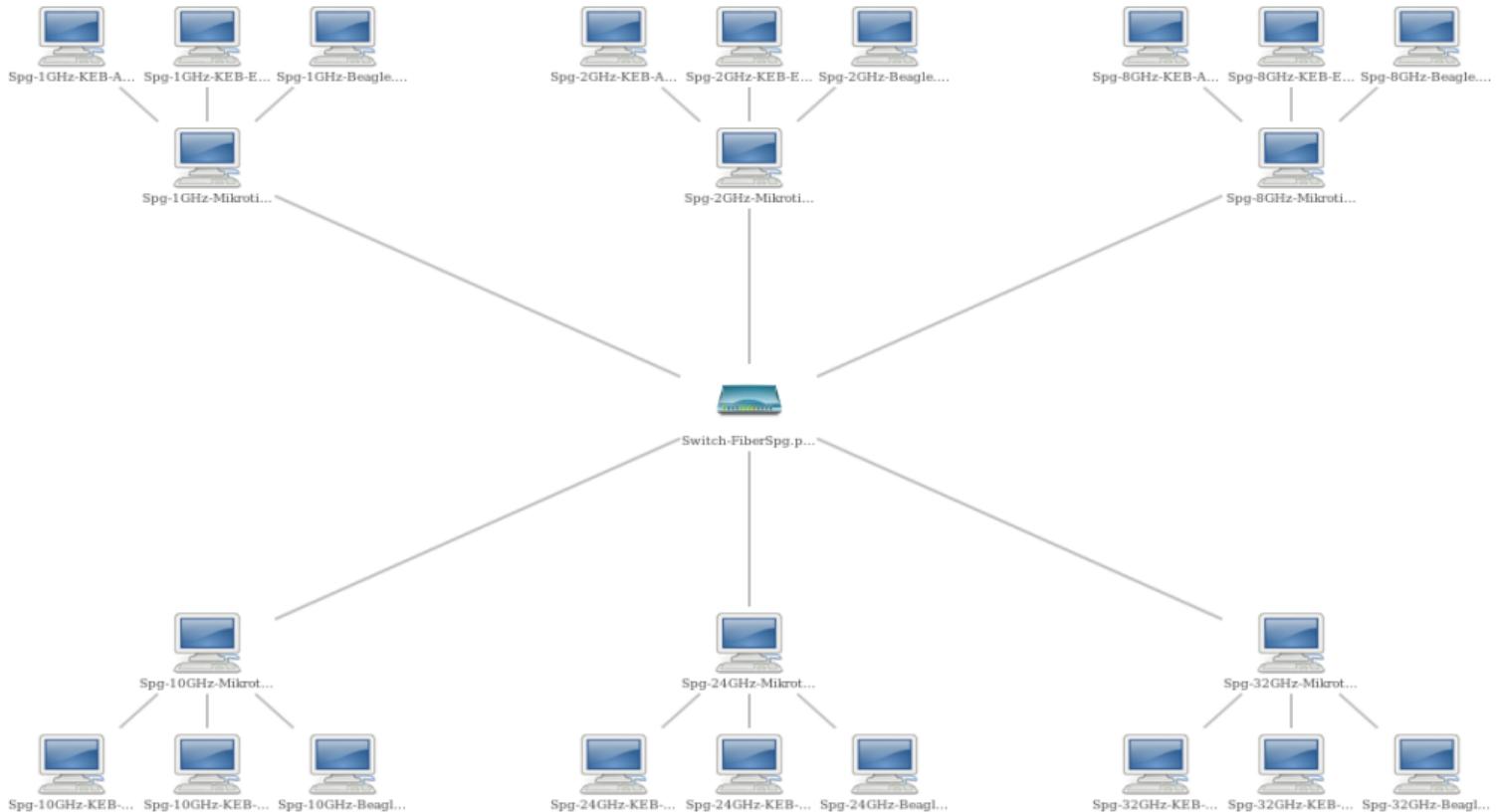
Antenna Control

Amplifier Control

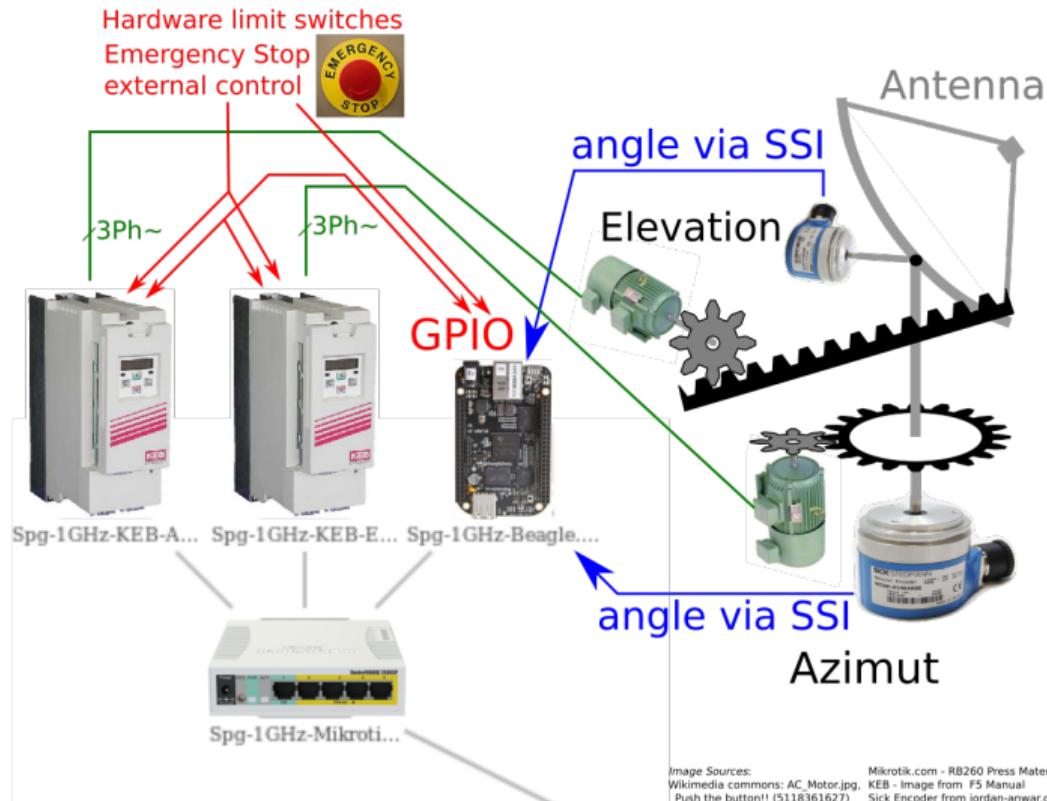
Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

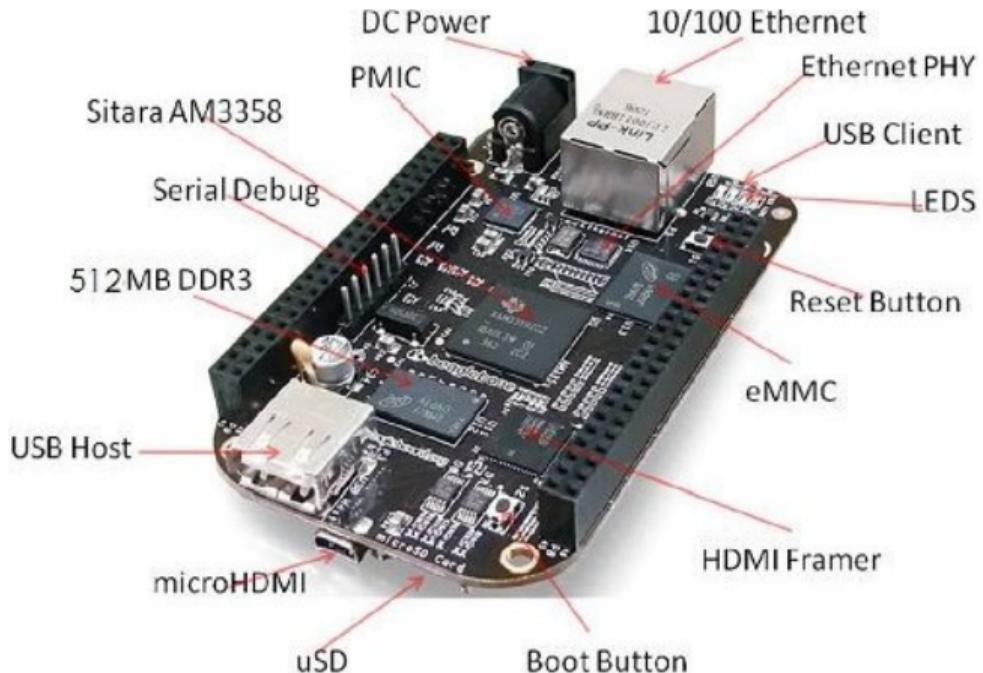


# Antenna control (one antenna)



# BeagleBoneBlack

- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7



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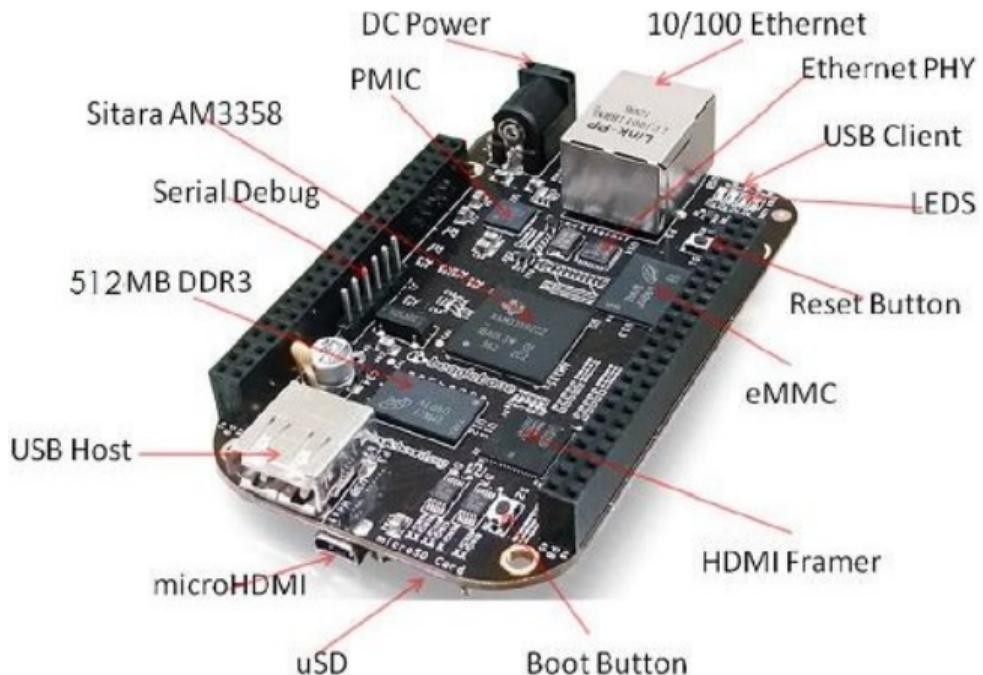
Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

# BeagleBoneBlack

- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3



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Antenna Control

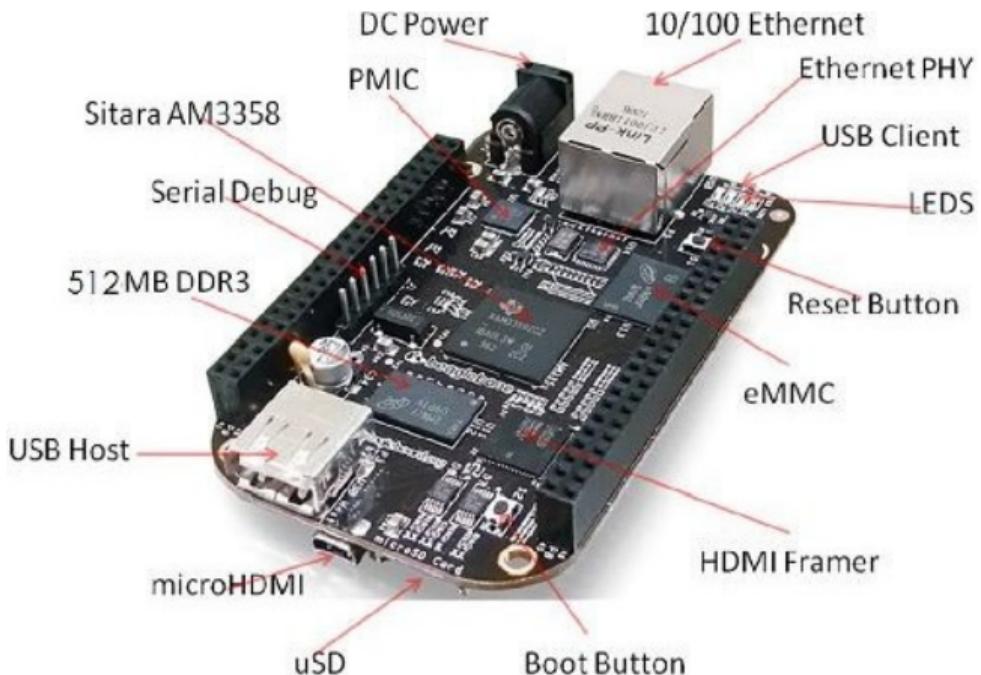
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

# BeagleBoneBlack



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard

The Station  
From above

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Antenna Control

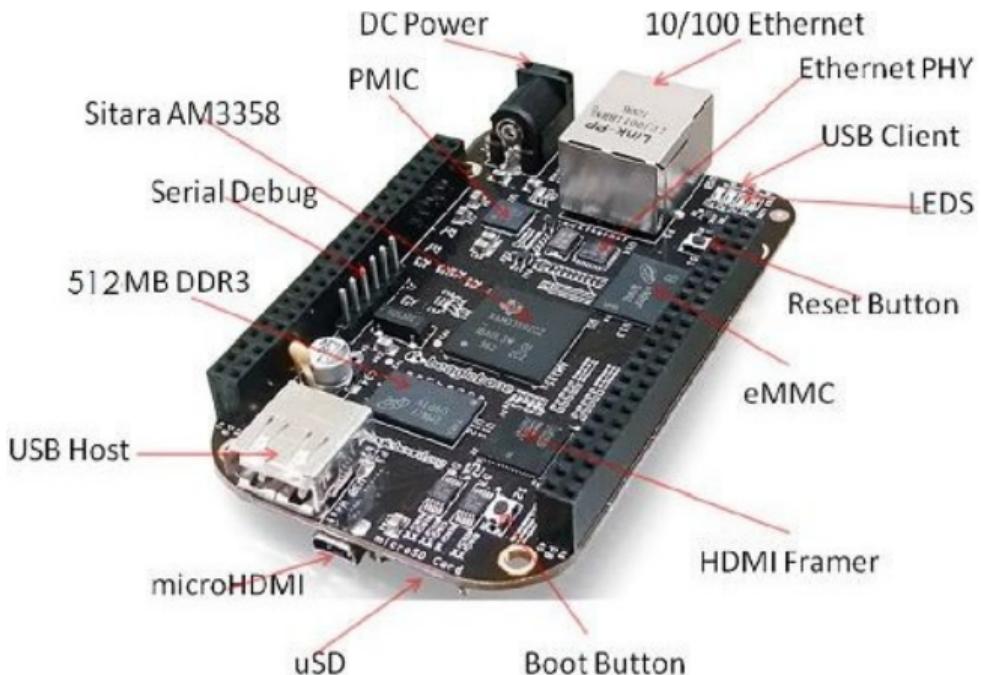
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

# BeagleBoneBlack



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO

The Station  
From above

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Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

# BeagleBoneBlack

The Station  
From above

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Antenna Control

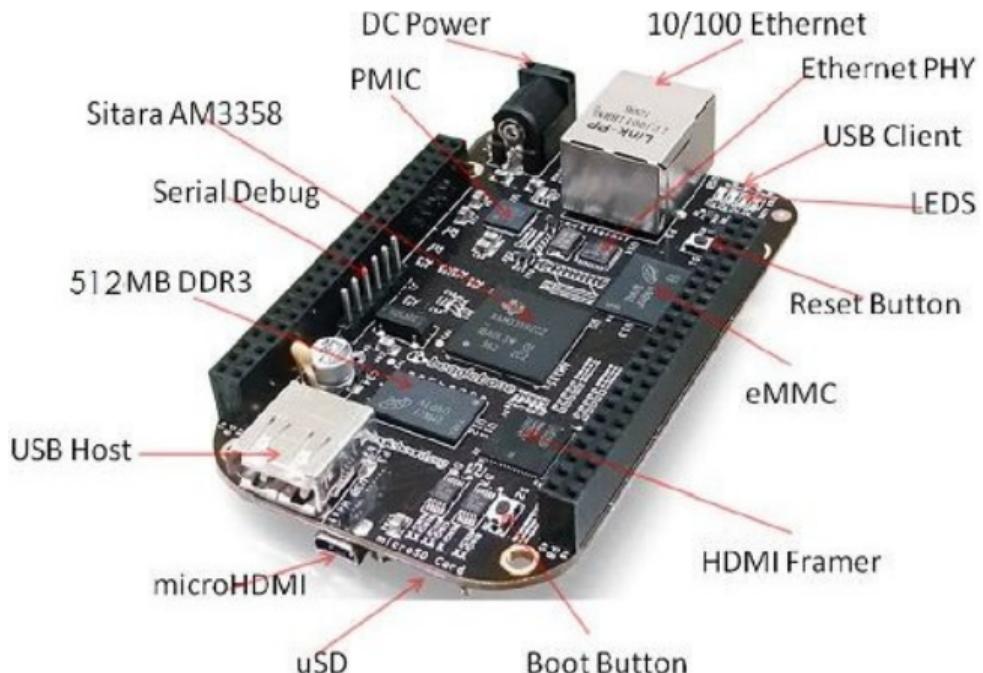
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

10/28



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232

# BeagleBoneBlack

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Antenna Control

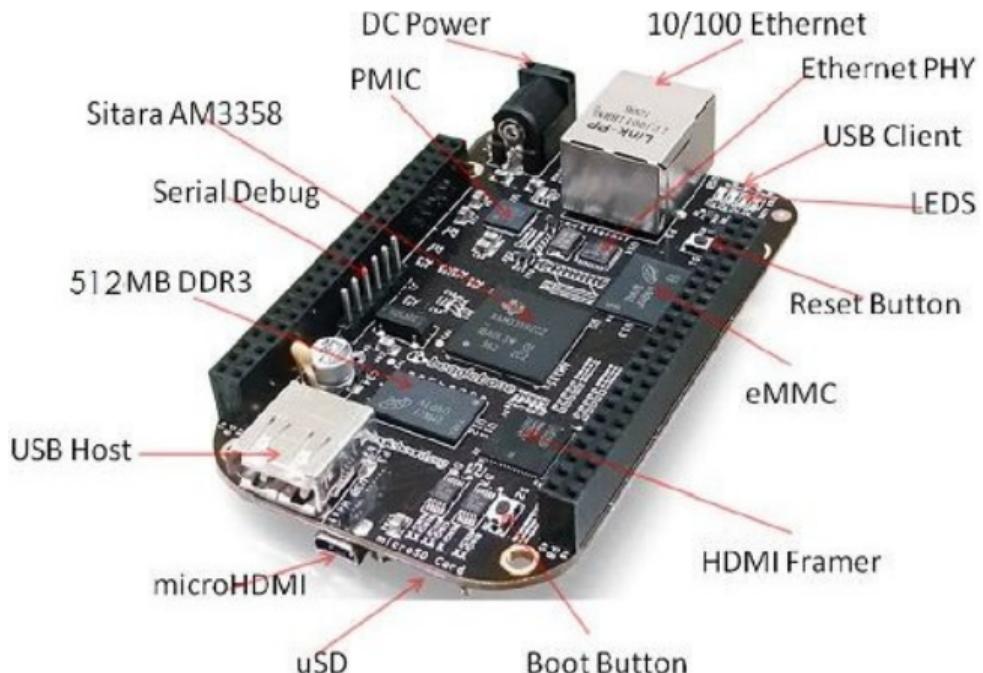
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

10/28



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232
- 2 I<sup>2</sup>C

# BeagleBoneBlack

The Station  
From above

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Antenna Control

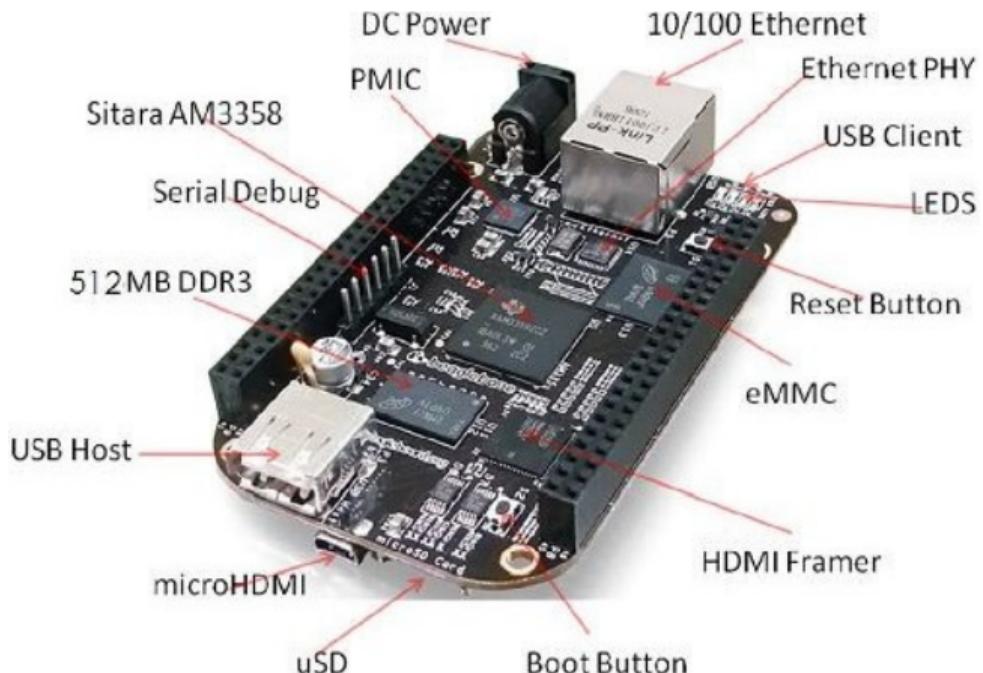
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

10/28



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232
- 2 I<sup>2</sup>C
- 2 SPI

# BeagleBoneBlack

The Station  
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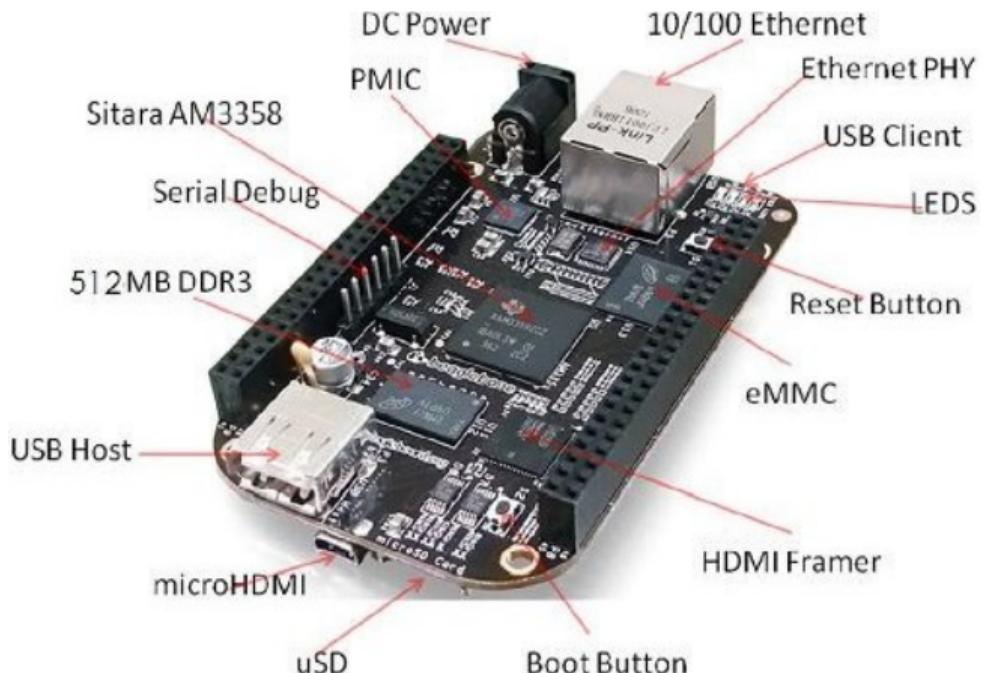
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

10/28



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232
- 2 I<sup>2</sup>C
- 2 SPI
- 2 CAN

# BeagleBoneBlack

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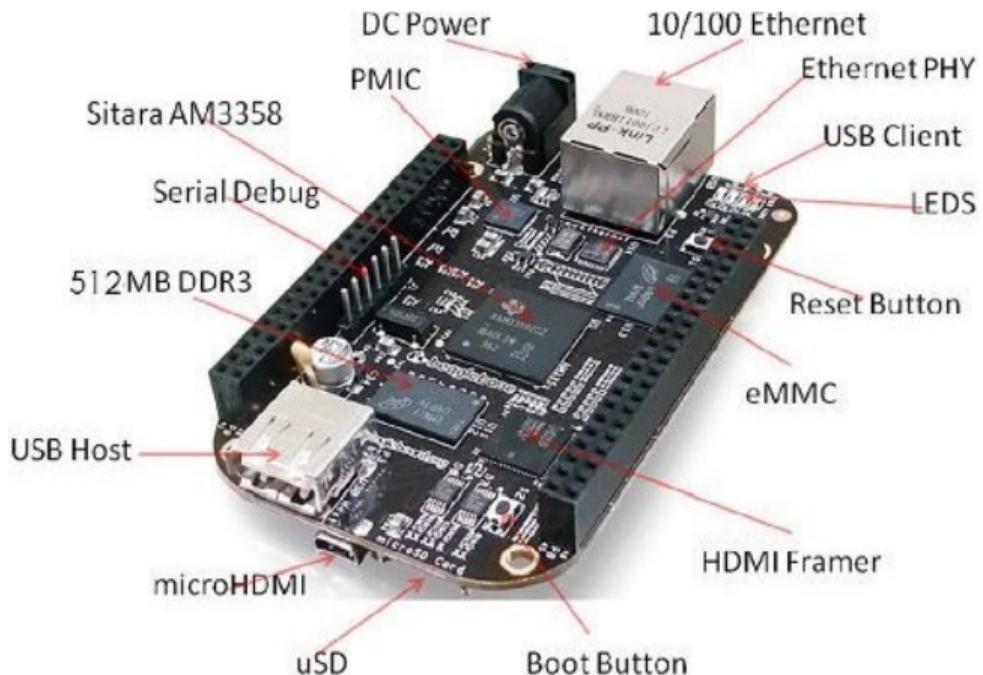
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

10/28



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232
- 2 I<sup>2</sup>C
- 2 SPI
- 2 CAN
- 8 analog in

# BeagleBoneBlack

The Station  
From above

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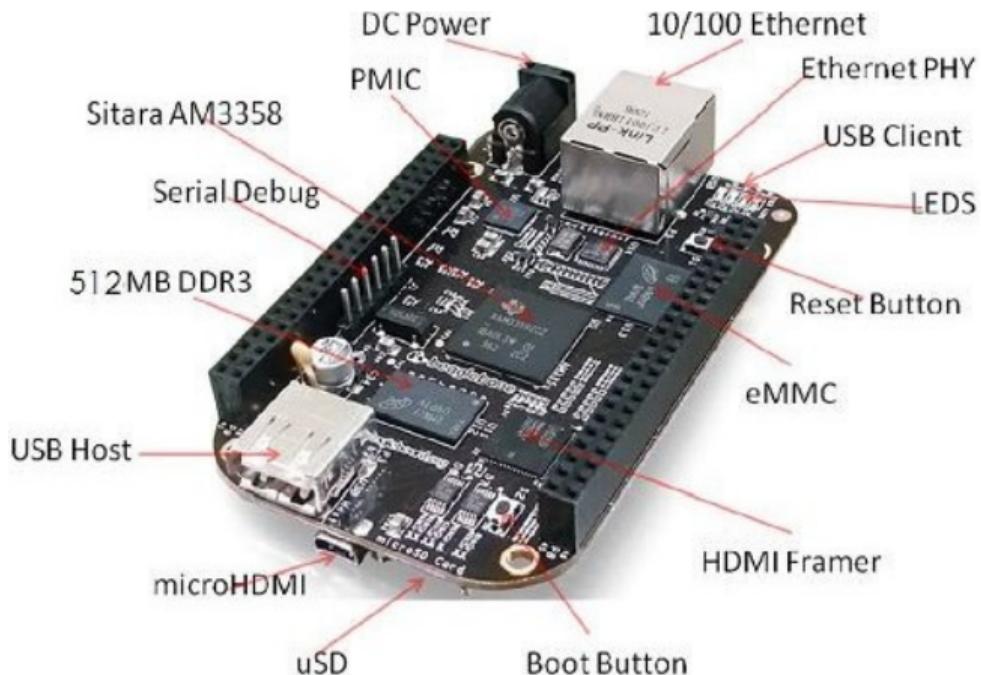
Antenna Control

Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.



- CPU: 32 bit ARM v7
- 512 MB DDR3
- 4 GB eMMC/ any SDcard
- 65 GPIO
- 6 RS232
- 2 I<sup>2</sup>C
- 2 SPI
- 2 CAN
- 8 analog in
- 2 PRU

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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Live Demo

End.

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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End.

11/28

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller
- running at 200 MHz

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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11/28

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller
- running at 200 MHz
- with 8 kB instructions + 8 kB RAM

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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End.

11/28

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller
- running at 200 MHz
- with 8 kB instructions + 8 kB RAM
- Assembler + C-compiler available

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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End.

11/28

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller
- running at 200 MHz
- with 8 kB instructions + 8 kB RAM
- Assembler + C-compiler available
- 2 of them in **BeagleBoneBlack**

# PRU: Programmable Real-time Unit

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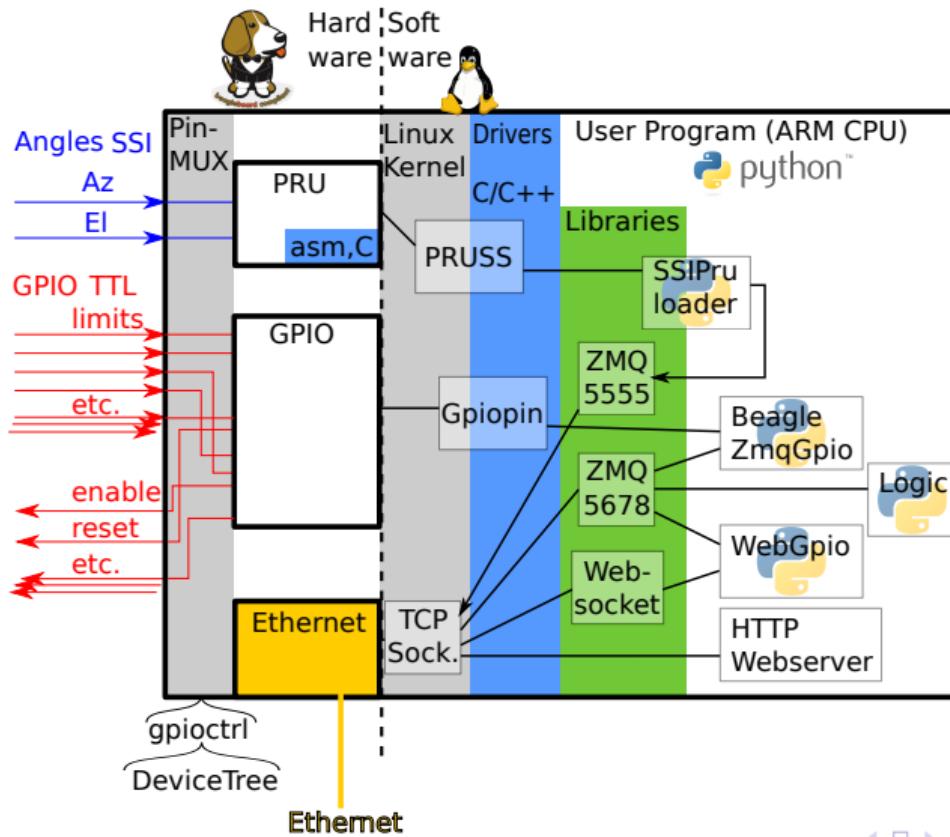
Live Demo

End.

11/28

- 32 bit RISC microcontroller
- running at 200 MHz
- with 8 kB instructions + 8 kB RAM
- Assembler + C-compiler available
- 2 of them in **BeagleBoneBlack**
- well-connected to the ARM CPU

# PRU+GPIO in BeagleBone



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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum

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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available

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13/28

- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)

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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library



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End.

13/28

- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library
- humongous eco-system (3rd-party projects, tutorials. . . )



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13/28

- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library
- humongous eco-system (3rd-party projects, tutorials. . . )
- integrates C/C++ code easily

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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library
- humongous eco-system (3rd-party projects, tutorials. . . )
- integrates C/C++ code easily
- quite fast

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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library
- humongous eco-system (3rd-party projects, tutorials. . . )
- integrates C/C++ code easily
- quite fast
- tolerable overhead



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- invented 1991 by Guido van Rossum
- compiled on runtime, interpreted, source-code always available
- current version 3.7.x (DLØSHF: 3.4.5)
- extensive library
- humongous eco-system (3rd-party projects, tutorials. . . )
- integrates C/C++ code easily
- quite fast
- tolerable overhead
- interactive development/debugging possible

- spelled zero-em-queue, ØMQ, ZeroMQ, short ZMQ

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- spelled zero-em-queue, ØMQ, ZeroMQ, short ZMQ
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- spelled zero-em-queue, ØMQ, ZeroMQ, short ZMQ
- invented 2007 by Martin Sustrik, Pieter Hintjens (iMatix corp.)
- ‘gilded’ 2011 by CERN study for best middleware

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- ‘gilded’ 2011 by CERN study for best middleware
- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience

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- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience
- Language bindings for many languages

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- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience
- Language bindings for many languages
- Message queuing without central message broker

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- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience
- Language bindings for many languages
- Message queuing without central message broker
- Delivery guarantees:

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- ‘gilded’ 2011 by CERN study for best middleware
- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience
- Language bindings for many languages
- Message queuing without central message broker
- Delivery guarantees:
  - whole messages

The Station

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End.

- spelled zero-em-queue, ØMQ, ZeroMQ, short ZMQ
- invented 2007 by Martin Sustrik, Pieter Hintjens (iMatix corp.)
- ‘gilded’ 2011 by CERN study for best middleware
- DESY (Hamburg) has positive experience
- Language bindings for many languages
- Message queuing without central message broker
- Delivery guarantees:
  - whole messages
  - ordered delivery

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==> *a socket on steroids*

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*==> a socket on steroids*

- quite fast

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- many peers
- automatic (re-)connects

==> *a socket on steroids*

- quite fast
- tolerable overhead

# AntennaController AC9

Written in  python™ by Joachim Köppen DF3GJ

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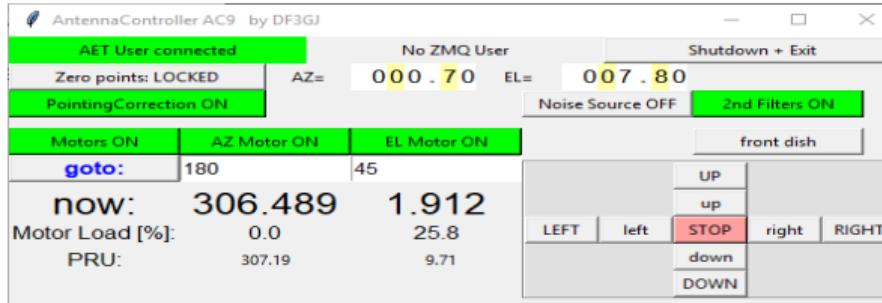
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End.

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In: Current position via ZMQ from Beaglebone, Target pos.

Antenna pointing control

Antenna pointing correction<sup>1</sup>

Out: Motor drive via ZMQ-KEB-Gateway to motor inverters

<sup>1</sup>J. Köppen 2014-11, *Pointing Correction for the DLØSHF 24 GHz Antenna* in  
[www.dl0shf.de](http://www.dl0shf.de) → Technische Berichte

<https://sat-sh.lernnetz.de/pdf/PointingCorrection24GHz.pdf>

# Data source ‘NewBodenSchief’

Written in C++ by Joachim Köppen DF3GJ

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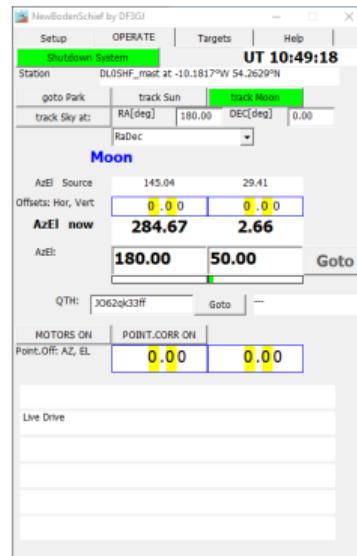
Amplifier Control

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End.

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Radio astronomy targeting

Amateur radio pointing (astro objects, beacons, QTH-locators)  
sends position-to-track to “AntennaControl AC9”

# Amplifier control panel for 1 GHz PA

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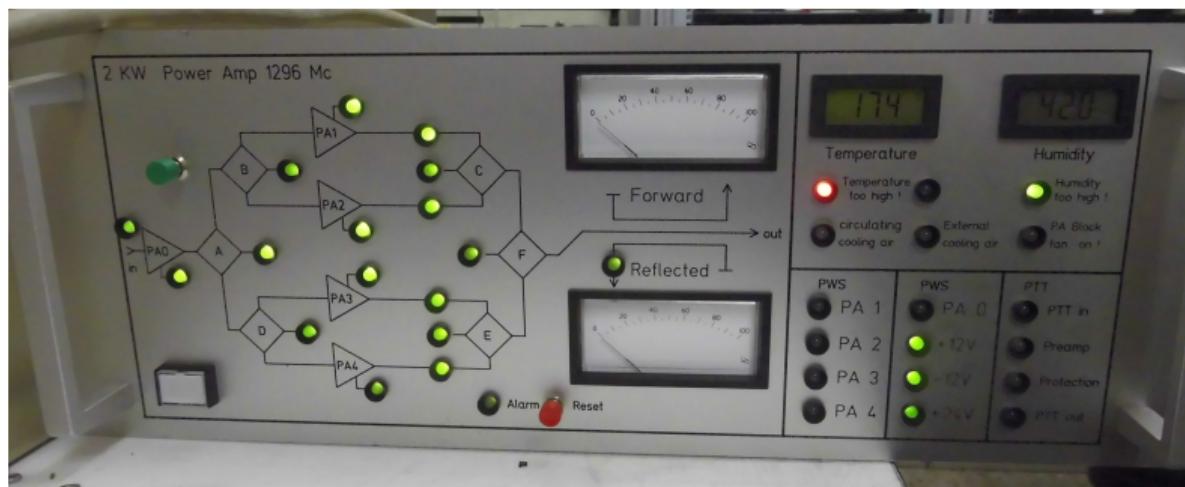
Amplifier Control

Device Controls

Live Demo

End.

## Hardware solution:



# 1 GHz Amplifier GPIOs

Beaglebone GPIO data (via ZMQ):

```
{"Action":  
    {"Alarm_Reset": {  
        "_active": 1, "_duration": 0.5, "_initial": 0,  
        "_type": "Pulse", "val": 0},  
        "Flex_6500_on": 0,  
        "PA_ein": 0,  
        "PTT_Test": {"_active": 1, "_addend": 820265503, "_initial": 0,  
            "_key": 1128659581, "_modulus": 1327218127, "_timeout":  
                0.5, "_type": "Momentary", "val": 0},  
        "Spare_1": 0,  
        "Spare_2": 0,  
        "Spare_3": 0,  
        "Spare_4": 0},  
        "Analog_Input": {  
            "Feuchte": {"_precision": 4, "_unit": "V", "val": "0.9499"},  
            "PA_FWD": {"_precision": 4, "_unit": "V", "val": "1.594"},  
            "PA_RWD": {"_precision": 4, "_unit": "V", "val": "1.716"},  
            "Temperatur": {"_precision": 4, "_unit": "V", "val": "1.236"},  
            "Treiber_FWD": {"_precision": 4, "_unit": "V", "val": "1.661"}},  
    }},  
    {"Device": "BeagleBone", "Type": "Hardware"},  
    {"Device": "Antennas", "Type": "Hardware"},  
    {"Device": "BeagleBone", "Type": "Network"},  
    {"Device": "PRU", "Type": "Hardware"},  
    {"Device": "GPIO", "Type": "Hardware"},  
    {"Device": "Python", "Type": "Software"},  
    {"Device": "ZMQ", "Type": "Software"},  
    {"Device": "Antenna Control", "Type": "Amplifier Control"},  
    {"Device": "Device Controls", "Type": "Amplifier Control"},  
    {"Device": "Live Demo", "Type": "Amplifier Control"},  
    {"Device": "End.", "Type": "Amplifier Control"},  
    {"Device": "18/28", "Type": "Amplifier Control"}}
```

# 1 GHz Amplifier GPIOs

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End.

Simple webbrowser interface:

① pa-1ghz-beagle.per-dudek.de/gpio.html 1206 ... ☆ ⌂ Search

## GPIOs of PA-1GHz-Beagle

### Sensors:

0	Combiner A Alarm
0	Combiner B Alarm
0	Combiner C Alarm
0	Combiner D Alarm
0	Combiner E Alarm
0	Combiner F Alarm
0	Feuchte Alarm
0	Haupt Alarm
0	Input PA0 Alarm
0	Kühlung Stufe 1 (Pum
0	Kühlung Stufe 2
0	Kühlung Stufe 3
0	Kühlung Stufe 4
1	PA an
0	PTT hinter Preamp
0	PTT hinter Protection
0	PTT in
0	PTT out

### Actions:

0	Pulse	Alarm Reset
0	Toggle	Flex 6500 on
1	Toggle	PA ein
0	Push	PTT Test
0	Toggle	Spare 1
0	Toggle	Spare 2
0	Toggle	Spare 3
0	Toggle	Spare 4

### Analog Inputs:

0.9815 V	Feuchte
1.555 V	PA FWD
1.695 V	PA RWD
0.9393 V	Spare 1
0.9156 V	Spare 2
1.262 V	Temperatur
1.615 V	Treiber FWD

# 1 GHz Amplifier GPIOs

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## Intermediate webbrowser interface:

The screenshot shows a web-based monitoring and control interface for a PA-1GHz-Beagle system. The top navigation bar includes links for 'The Station', 'From above', 'Usage', 'Users', 'Network', 'Hardware', 'Antennas', 'BeagleBone', 'PRU', 'GPIO', 'Software', 'Python', 'ZMQ', 'Antenna Control', 'Amplifier Control' (which is highlighted in blue), 'Device Controls', 'Live Demo', and 'End.'

The main content area is divided into several sections:

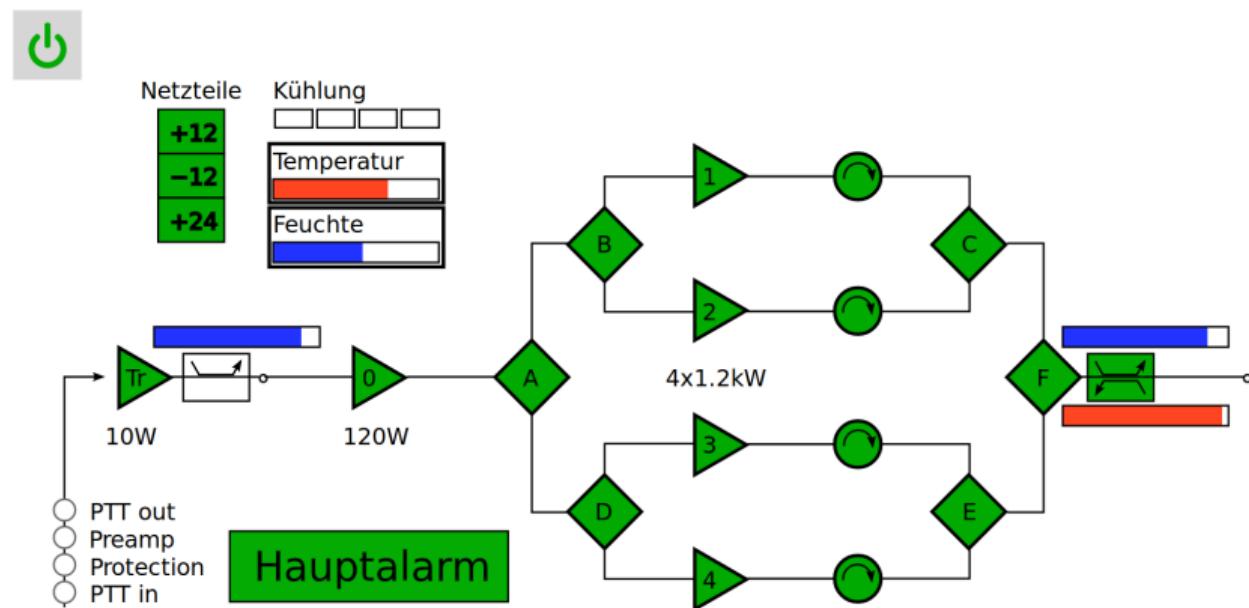
- Power on/off:** Shows PA status (PA ein: 1, PA ist eingeschaltet: 1, Flex 6500 ein: 0) with toggle buttons.
- Gehäuse:** Displays temperature (1.146 V) and humidity (0.8633 V).
- Alarme:** A table showing alarm states for Combiner, Zirkulator, and Überstrom outputs A through F.
- Kühlung Stufe:** Cooling stage selection (0-4).
- Powersupply OK:** Power supply status for +12V, +24V, -12V, and -24V.
- PTT:** PTT Test status (Push, in, hinter Protection, hinter Preamp, out).
- Hf Power:** HF power levels for Treiber FWD (1.513 V, 1.477 V, 1.634 V) and PA FWD/RWD.
- Spares:** Spare input controls for Input 1, Input 2, Input 3, and Input 4, each with an action value (e.g., Action 1: 0.8523 V, Action 2: 0.8532 V, Action 3: 0.8523 V, Action 4: 0.8532 V).

# 1 GHz Amplifier Panel

Advanced webbrowser interface:

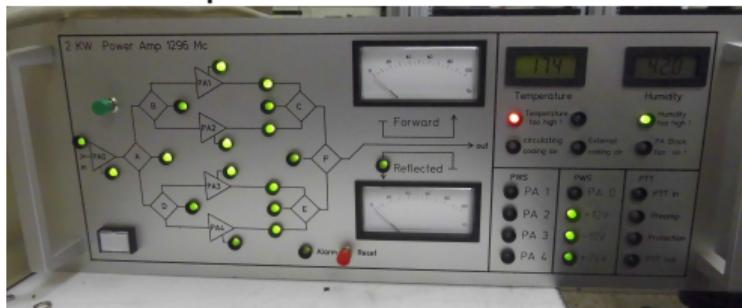


## PA control at PA-1GHz-Beagle



# 1 GHz Amplifier Panel

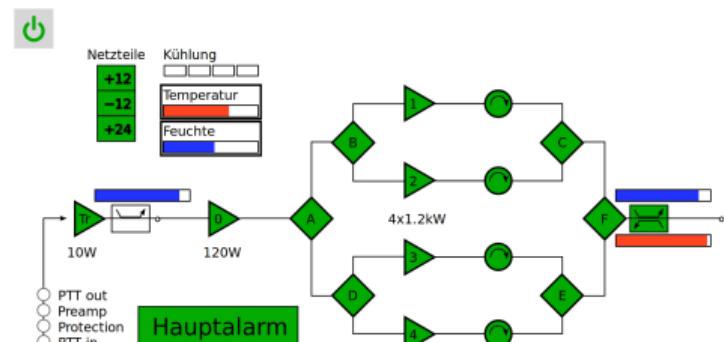
## Hardware panel:



## Software panel:



### PA control at PA-1GHz-Beagle



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- HF switches on 60m tower (9 bands)
- 2 masts (28m high) for short wave
- 6 cameras (az,el,zoom,focus,iris)
- Moon beacon <http://moonbeacon.dl0shf.de>

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- PA 10 GHz: 50W Transistor + 600W TWT

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- HF switches on 60m tower (9 bands)
- 2 masts (28m high) for short wave
- 6 cameras (az,el,zoom,focus,iris)
- Moon beacon <http://moonbeacon.dl0shf.de>
- PA 10 GHz: 50W Transistor + 600W TWT

## Conclusion:



+



+



python™

+

ØMQ

+

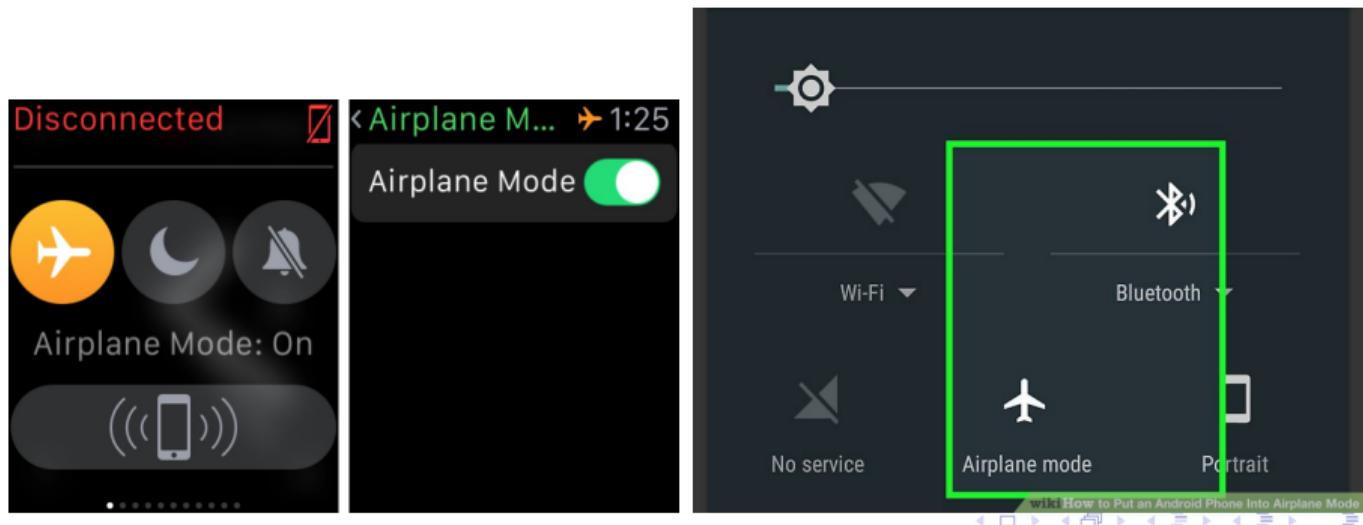
+ WebSocket + JavaScript = versatile

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Please turn off all WiFi and mobile data. We need all bandwidth to run our demo. Thank you.

Please turn on “Airplane Mode”. Bitte „Flugmodus“ aktivieren.



Thank you for listening.

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End.

Thank you for listening.

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End.

We are willing to share techniques and software.  
Please ask.

# Cpu usage for antenna control

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```
root@Spg-1GHz-Beagle:~# uptime
 19:54:53 up 314 days, 1:04, 1 user, load average: 0,10, 0,13, 0,10
```

10 months without reboot and counting.

```
root@Spg-1GHz-Beagle:~# cat /sys/devices/system/cpu/cpu0/cpufreq/stats/
    time_in_state
300000 2707389289
600000 5774576
720000 11004
800000 6622
1000000 161727
```

Using only 10% of system running at 300 (max: 1000) MHz for > 99.8% of the time

# PRU process statistics

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## How much data to process ?

```
root@Spg-1GHz-Beagle:~# cat /proc/interrupts | grep pruss_evt0
201: 540847970      INTC  20 Level      pruss_evt0
```

540 847 970 PRU interrupts  $\approx$  20 int/sec for 314 days  $\hat{=}$  10 Hz SSI data rate.

```
root@Spg-1GHz-Beagle:~# ps wuax
USER          PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START    TIME COMMAND
root          568  5.3  2.3  35560 11620 ?        S<sl  2017 24395:05
              python3.4 /opt/SsiPru/loader.py -q
```

SsiPru loader/network data pump running for 24395 minutes of 452 160 minutes uptime (314 days) == 5.4% cpu time.

$\Rightarrow$  Python is efficient!

# GPIO process statistics

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```
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME COMMAND
root      295  0.0  2.7  55012 13944 ?          Ssl   2017 327:12 /usr/
              bin/python3.4 /opt/LichtTimer/LichtTimer.py -q
root      296  0.1  2.9  56628 15112 ?          Ssl   2017 627:50 /usr/
              bin/python3.4 /opt/BeagleZmqGpio/WebGpioZmq.py -q
root      445  0.1  2.2  34728 11272 ?          540847970 Ssl   2017
              573:27 /usr/bin/python3.4 /opt/BeagleZmqGpio/BeagleZmqGpio.py
root      316  0.0  0.4  146656  2276 ?          Ssl   2017   5:26 /usr/
              bin/websrf -x -b /var/www -p 80 -u www
```

GPIO uses negligible cpu-time, quite a lot of RAM (RSS!)